
Index

Includes Volumes I and II

Note: Pages 1–336 refer to Volume I; pages 337–644 refer to Volume II.

- Abel, Nils Hendrik 172
- absolute value 22
 - function 42, 72
 - properties of 23
- absolutely convergent 574
- accelerating 160
- acceleration 102, 131
 - gravitational 446
- Achilles and tortoise 568
- addition formulas, 259
- air resistance 136
- Airy's equation 640
- algebraic operations on power series 591
- algebraic rules 16
- alternating series test 573
- amplitude 372
- analytic 600
- angular
 - frequency 373
 - momentum 506
- annual percentage rate 382
- antiderivative 128
 - of b^x 323, 342
 - of constant multiple 130, 338
 - of exponential 342
 - of hyperbolic functions 389
 - of inverse trigonometric function 341
 - of $1/x$ 323, 342
 - of polynomial 130
 - of power 130, 338
 - rules 337, 338
 - of sum 130, 338
 - of trigonometric function 340
 - of trigonometric functions 269
- Apostol, Tom M. 582
- applications of the integral, 240
- approaches 58
- approximation, first-order (*see* linear approximation)
- approximation, linear (*see* linear approximation)
- arc length 477
 - in polar coordinates 500
- Archimedes 3,5,6
- area 4, 251
 - between graphs 211, 241
 - between intersecting graphs 242
 - in polar coordinates 502
 - of a sector 252
 - signed 215
 - of a surface 482
 - of a surface of revolution 483
 - under graph 208, 212, 229
 - under graph of step function 210
- argument 40
- arithmetic mean 188
- arithmetic–geometric mean inequality 436
- astroid 198
- astronomy 9
- asymptote 165
 - horizontal 165, 513, 535
 - vertical 164, 518, 531
- asymptotic 164
- average 3
 - power 464, 465

- average (*cont.*)
 - rate of change 100
 - value 434
 - velocity 50
 - weighted 437
- axes 29
- axial symmetry 423
- axis of symmetry 440
-
- B- δ definition of limit** 516
- ball 421
- Bascom, Willard 306(fn)
- base of logarithm 313
- beats 628
- Beckman, P. 251, fn
- Berkeley, Bishop George 6(fn)
- Bernoulli, J. 252(fn), 521
 - equation 414
 - numbers 643
- Bessel, F.W. 639
 - equation 639
 - functions 643
- binomial series 600
- bisection, method of 142, 145
- blows up 399
- bouncing ball 549
- bounded above 575
- Boyce, William 401
- Boyer, C. 7(fn), 252(fn)
- Braun, Martin 380, 401, 414, 426
- Burton, Robert 8
- bus, motion of 49, 202, 207, 225
-
- Calculator discussion 49, 112, 166, 255, 257, 265, 277, 309, 327, 330, 541
- calculator symbol 29
- calculus
 - differential 1
 - fundamental theorem of 4, 225, 237
 - integral 1,3
- Calculus Unlimited iii, 7(fn)
- capacitor equation 406
- carbon-14 383
- Cardano, Girolamo 172
- cardioid 298
- cartesian coordinates 255
- catastrophe
 - cusp 176
 - theory 176
- catenary 402
- Cauchy, Augustin-Louis 6, 521
 - mean value theorem 526
- Cavalieri, Bonaventura 8, 425
- center of mass 437
 - in the plane 439
 - of region under graph 441
 - of triangular region 445
- chain rule 112
- physical model 116
- change
 - average rate of 100
 - instantaneous rate of 10
 - linear or proportional 100
 - proportional 95
 - rate of 2, 100, 101, 247
 - of sign 146
 - total 244
- chaos, in Newton's method 547
- characteristic equation 617
- chemical reaction rates 407
- circle 34, 44, 120, 251, 421
 - equations of 37
 - parametric equations of 490
- circuit, electric 413
- circular functions 385
- circumference 251
- city
 - Fat 116
 - Thin 115
- climate 180
- closed interval 21
 - test 181
- College, George 383
- common sense 61, 193
- comparison test 570
 - for improper integrals 530
 - for limits 518
 - for sequences 543
- completing the square 16, 17, 463
- complex number 607, 609
 - argument of 611
 - conjugate of 611
 - imaginary part of 611
 - length or absolute value of 611
 - polar representation of 614
 - properties of 612
 - real part of 611
- composition of functions 112, 113
 - derivative of 113
- concave
 - downward 158
 - upward 158
- concavity, second derivative test for 159
- conditionally convergent 574
- conoid 486
- conservation of energy 372
- consolidation principle 438
- constant function 41, 192
 - derivative of 54
 - rule for limits 62, 511
- constant multiple rule
 - for antiderivatives 130
 - for derivatives 77
 - for limits 62

- for series 566
- consumer's surplus 248
- continuity 63, 72
 - of rational functions 140
- continuous 139
- continuous function 63
 - integrability of 219
- continuously compounded interest 331, 382, 416
- convergence, absolute 574
 - conditional 574
 - of series 562
 - of Taylor series 597
 - radius of 587
- convergent integral 529
- convex function 199
- cooling, Newton's law of 378
- coordinates 29
 - cartesian 255
 - polar 253, 255
- coriolis force 499
- cosecant 256
 - inverse 285
- cosine 254
 - derivative of 266
 - hyperbolic 385
 - inverse 283
 - series for 600
- cosines, law of 258
- cost, marginal 106
- cotangent 256
 - inverse 285
- Creese, T.M. 401
- critical points 151
- critically damped 621
- cubic function 168
 - general, roots and graphing 172
- curve 31(fn)
 - parametric 124, 298, 489
- cusp 170
 - catastrophe 176
- cycloid 497
- dam** 454
- damped force oscillations 628
- damping 377
 - in simple harmonic motion 415
- Davis, Phillip 550
- day
 - length of 30, 302
 - shortening of 303
- decay 378
- decimal approximations 538
- decelerating 160
- decrease, rate of 101
- decreasing function 146
- definite integral 232
 - by substitution 355
 - constant multiple rule for 339
 - endpoint additivity rule for 339
 - inequality rule 339
 - power rule 339
 - properties of 234, 339
 - sum rule 339
 - wrong-way 339
- degree
 - as angular measure 252
 - of polynomial and rational functions 97
- delicatessen, Cavalieri's 425
- delta 50(fn)
- demand curve 248
- Demoivre, Abraham 614
 - formula 614
- density 440
 - uniform 440
- depreciation 109
- derivative 3, 53, 70
 - of b^x 318
 - of composition of functions 113
 - of constant multiple 77
 - of cosine 266
 - formal definition of 70
 - of hyperbolic functions 388
 - of implicitly defined function 122
 - of integer power 87
 - of integral with respect to endpoint 236
 - of integral whose endpoint is a given function 236
 - of inverse hyperbolic functions 396
 - of inverse function 278
 - of inverse trigonometric functions 285
 - Leibniz notation for 73
 - as a limit 69
 - of linear function 54
 - logarithmic 117, 322, 329
 - of logarithmic function 321
 - of $1/x$ 71
 - of polynomial 75, 79
 - of power 75, 119
 - of power of a function 110, 119
 - of product 82
 - of quadratic function 54
 - of quotient 85
 - of rational power 119
 - of rational power of a function 119
 - of reciprocal 85
 - of sum 78
 - second 99, 104, 157
 - summary of rules 88
 - of \sqrt{x} 71
- Dido 182
- difference quotient 53
- differentiable 70
- differential
 - algebra 356

- differential (*cont.*)
 - calculus 1
 - equation 369
 - Airy's 369
 - Bessel's 639
 - first order 369
 - harmonic oscillator 370
 - Hermite's 636
 - Legendre's 635
 - linear first order 369
 - numerical methods for 405
 - of growth and decay 379
 - of motion 369
 - second order linear 617
 - separable 398, 399
 - series solutions 632
 - solution of 39
 - spring 370
 - Tchebycheff's, 640
- differential notation 351, 359, 374, 398
- differentiation 3, 53, 122, 201
 - implicit 120, 398
 - logarithmic 117, 322, 329
 - of power series 590
- diminishing returns, law of 106
- Diprima, Richard 390, 401
- direction field 403
- discriminant 17
- disk 421
 - method 423
- displacement 230
- distance formula, in the plane 30
 - on the line 23
- divergent integral 529
- domain 41
- double-angle formulas 259
- drag 136
 - resistance 414
- dummy index, 203
- e , 319, 325
 - as a limit, 330
- ϵ - δ definition of limit 513
- ϵ - δ definition of limit 509
- ear popping 116
- earth's axis, inclination of 301
- economics 105
- electric circuit 399, 413
- element 21
- elliptic integral 417, 506, 507
- endpoints 181
 - of integration 17
- energy 201, 445
 - conservation of 372
 - potential 446
- equation
 - of circle and parabola 37
 - differential (*see also* differential equation)
 - parametric 124, 298
 - simultaneous, 37
 - spring 376
 - of straight line 32
 - of tangent line 90
- error function 558
- Eudoxus 4
- Euler, Leonhard 251(fn), 252(fn), 369
 - method 404
 - equation 636
 - formula 608
- evaluating 40
- even function 164, 175
- exhaustion method of 5, 7
- existence theorem 180, 219
- exponent, zero 23
- exponential
 - function 307
 - derivative of 320
 - graphing problems 326
 - limiting behavior 328
 - growth 332
 - series 600
 - spiral 310, 333
- exponentiation 23
- exponents
 - integer 23
 - laws of 25
 - negative 26
 - rational 27, 118
 - real, 308
- extended product rule for limits 62
- extended sum rule for limits 62, 69
- extensive quantity 445
- extreme value theorem 180
- factoring 16
- falling object 412, 414
- Feigenbaum, Mitchell J. 548
- Ferguson, Helaman 602
- Fermat, Pierre de 8
- Fine, H.B. 468
- first derivative test 153
- first-order approximation (*see* linear approximation)
- flying saucer 430
- focusing property of parabolas 36, 95, 97
- football 453
- force 448
 - on a dam 454
- forced oscillations 415, 626
- Fourier coefficients 506
- fractals 499
- fractional (*see* rational)
- frequency 259

- friction 377
- Frobenius, George 636
- frustum 485
- function 1, 39
 - absolute value 42, 72, 73
 - average value of 434
 - composition of 112, 113
 - constant 41, 192
 - continuous 63
 - convex 199
 - cubic 168
 - definition of 41
 - differentiation of 268
 - even 164, 175
 - exponential 307
 - graph of 41, 44
 - greatest integer 224
 - hyperbolic 384, 385
 - identity 40, 277, 384, 385
 - inverse 272, 274
 - inverse hyperbolic 392
 - inverse trigonometric 281, 285
 - linear 192
 - odd 164, 175
 - piecewise linear 480
 - power 307
 - rational 63
 - squaring 41
 - step 140, 209, 210
 - trigonometric, antiderivative of 269
 - trigonometric, graph of 260
 - zero 41
- fundamental integration method 226
 - set 630
- fundamental theorem of calculus 4, 225, 237
 - alternative version 236
- Galileo 8
- gamma function 643
- Gauss, Carl Friedrich 205, 615
- Gear, Charles W. 405
- Gelbaum, Bernard R. 576, 600
- general solution 618, 623
- geometric mean 188, 436
 - series 564, 600
- global 141, 177
- Goldstein Larry 172
- Gould, S.H. 6(fn)
- graphing in polar coordinates 296
- graphing problems
 - exponential and logarithmic functions 326
 - trigonometric functions 292
- graphing procedure 163
- graphs 41, 163
 - area between 241
 - area under 212, 229
 - of functions 41, 44
- gravitational acceleration 446
- greatest integer function 224
- growth 378
 - and decay equation, solution 379
 - exponential 332
- half-life 381, 383
- hanging cable 401
- Haralick, R.M. 401
- Hardin, Garrett 416
- harmonic series 567
- Hermite polynomial 636
- Hermite's equation 636
- herring 156
- Hipparchus 256(fn)
- Hofstadter, Douglas 548
- Hölder condition 559
- homogenous equation 623
- Hooke's Law 99, 295
- horizontal asymptote 165, 513, 535
- horizontal tangent 193
- horsepower 446
- horserace theorem 193
- hyperbolic cosine 385
- hyperbolic functions 384, 385
 - derivatives 388
 - antiderivatives 389
 - inverse 392
- hyperbolic sine 385
 - inverse 393
- I method 361
- identity function 40, 277
 - rule for limits 60
- identity, trigonometric 257
- illumination 183
- imaginary axis 609
- imaginary numbers 18
- implicit differentiation 120, 122, 398
- improper integrals 528, 529
 - comparison test for 530
- inclination of the earth's axis 301
- increase, rate of 101
- increasing function 146
 - test 148
 - theorem 195
 - sequence property 575
- increasing on an interval 149
- indefinite integral (*see* antiderivative)
- indefinite integral test 233
- independent variable 40
- indeterminate form 521
- index
 - dummy 203

- index (*cont.*)
 - substitution of 205
- indicial equation 638
- induction, principle of 69
- inequality 18
 - arithmetic–geometric mean 188, 436
 - Minkowski's 365
 - properties of 19
- infinite limit 66
- infinite series 561
- infinite sum 561
- infinitesimals 73
 - method of 6, 8
- infinity 21
- inflection point 159
 - test for 160
- initial conditions 371, 398
- instantaneous quantity 445
- instantaneous velocity 50, 51
- integer power rule for derivatives 87
- integers 15
 - sum of the first n 204
- integrability of continuous function 219
- integrable 217
- integral 217
 - calculated “by hand” 212
 - calculus 1
 - convergent 529
 - definite 232
 - definition of 217
 - divergent 529
 - elliptic 417
 - of hyperbolic function
 - indefinite 129 (*see also* antiderivative)
 - improper 528, 529
 - of inverse function 362
 - Leibniz notation for 132
 - mean value theorem 239
 - mean value theorem 435
 - of rational functions 469
 - of rational expression in $\sin x$ and $\cos x$ 475
 - Riemann 220
 - sign 129, 132, 217
 - tables 356
 - trigonometric 457, 458
 - of unbounded functions 531
 - wrong way 235
- integrand 129
- integration 33, 129, 201
 - applications of 420
 - by parts 358
 - by substitution 347, 348, 352
 - endpoint of 217
 - limit of 217
 - method, fundamental 226
 - methods of 337
 - numerical 550
 - of power series 590
- intensity of sunshine 451
- interest, compound 244, 331
- intermediate value theorem 141, 142
- intersecting graphs, area between 242
- intersection points 39
- interval 21
 - closed 21
 - open 19
- inverse
 - cosecant 285
 - cosine 283
 - cotangent 285
 - function 272, 274
 - integral of 362
 - rule 278
 - test 276
 - hyperbolic functions 392
 - integrals 396
 - derivatives 396
 - hyperbolic sine 393
 - secant 285
 - sine 281
 - tangent 283
 - trigonometric functions 281, 285
- invertibility, test for 275, 276
- irrational numbers 16
- i th term test 567

- joule 445

- Kadanoff, Leo 548
- Keisler, H. Jerome 7(fn), 73(fn)
- Kelvin, Lord 594
- Kendrew, W.G. 180
- Kepler, Johannes 8
 - second law 506
- Kilowatt-hour 446
- kinetic energy 446
- Kline, Morris 182

- L'Hôpital, Guillaume 521
 - rule 522, 523, 525
- labor 106
- ladder 190
- Lagrange's interpolation polynomial 556
- Laguerre functions 640
- Lambert, Johann Heinrich 251(fn)
- latitude 300
- law of mass action 476
- law of reflection 290
- Legendre, Adrien Marie 251(fn)
 - equation 635
 - polynomial 635
- Leibniz, Gottfried 3, 73, 193(fn), 594

- notation 73, 104, 132, 217
 - for derivative 73
 - for integral 132
- lemniscate 136
- length
 - of curves 477
 - of days 300, 302
 - of parametric curve 495
- librations 506
- limaçon 298
- limit 6, 57, 59
 - at infinity 65, 512
 - comparison test 518
 - of $(\cos x - 1)/x$ 265
 - derivative as a 69
 - derived properties of 62
 - ϵ - δ definition of 509
 - of function 509
 - infinite 66
 - of integration 217
 - method 6
 - one-sided 65, 517
 - of powers 542
 - product rule 511
 - properties of 60, 511
 - reciprocal rule 511
 - of sequence 537, 540
 - properties 563
 - of $(\sin x)/x$ 265
- line 31(fn)
 - equation of 32
 - perpendicular 33
 - point-point form 32
 - point-slope form 32
 - real number 18
 - secant 51, 191
 - slope of 52
 - slope-intercept form 32
 - straight 31(fn), 125
 - tangent 2, 191
- linear approximation 90, 91, 92, 158, 159, 601
- linear function 192
 - derivative of 54
- linear or proportional change 100
- linearized oscillations 375
- Lipshitz condition 559
- Lissajous figure 507
- local 141, 151, 177
 - maximum point 151, 157
 - minimum point 151, 157
- logarithm 313
 - base of 313
 - defined as integral 326
 - function, derivative of 321
 - laws of 314
 - limiting behavior 328
 - natural 319
 - properties of 314
 - series for 600
 - word problems for 326
- logarithmic differentiation 117, 322, 329
- logarithmic spiral 534, 535
- logistic equation 506
- logistic law 407
- logistic model for population 335
- Lotka-Volterra model 400
- love bugs 535
- lower sum 210
- Lucan 8(fn)
- Maclaurin, Colin 594
 - polynomial for $\sin x$ 602
 - series 594, 596
- MACSYMA 465
- majorize 199
- Mandelbrot, Benoit 499
- marginal
 - cost, 106
 - productivity 106
 - profit 106
 - revenue 106
- Marsden, Jerrold 582, 615
- Matsuoka, Y. 582
- maxima and minima, tests for 153, 157, 181
- maximum
 - global 177
 - point 151
 - value 177
- maximum-minimum problems 177
- mean value theorem 191
 - Cauchy's 526
 - consequences of 192
 - for integrals 239, 435, 455
- Meech, L.W. 9
- midnight sun 301(fn)
- minimum
 - points 177
 - value 177
- Minkowski's inequality 365
- mixing problem 413, 414
- modulates 628
- motion, simple harmonic 373
 - with damping 415
- natural
 - growth or decay 380
 - logarithms 319
 - numbers 15
- Newton, Isaac, 3(fn), 8(fn), 193(fn), 253(fn), 594
 - iteration 559
 - law of cooling 378
 - method 537, 546

- Newton, Isaac (*cont.*)
 - accuracy of 559
 - and chaos 547
 - second law of motion 369
- nonhomogenous equation 623
- noon 301(fn)
- northern hemisphere 301
- notation
 - differential 351, 359, 374, 398
 - Leibniz 73, 104, 132, 217
 - summation 203, 204
- nowhere differentiable continuous function 578
- number
 - complex 607, 609
 - imaginary 18
 - irrational 16
 - natural 15
 - rational 15
 - real 15, 16
- numerical integration 550
- odd function 164, 175
- Olmsted, John M. H. 578, 600
- one-sided limit 65, 517
- open interval 21
- optical focusing property of parabolas 36, 95, 97
- order 18
- orientation quizzes 13
- origin 29
- orthogonal trajectories 402
- oscillations 294, 369
 - damped forced 628
 - forced 415
 - harmonic 373
 - linearized 375
 - overdamped 621
 - underdamped 621
- oscillator, forced 626
- oscillatory part 629
- Osgood, W. 521
- overdamped case 621
- pH 317
- Pappus' theorem 454
- parabola 34
 - equations of 37
 - focusing property of 36, 95, 97
 - vertex of 55
- parameter 489
- parametric curve 124, 287, 489
 - length of 495
 - tangent line to 491, 492
- parametric equations
 - of circle 490
 - of line 490
- partial fractions 465, 469, 591
- partial integration (*see* integration by parts)
- particular solution 371, 623
- partition 209
- parts, integration by 358, 359
- pendulum 376, 391, 417
- period 259
- periodic 259
- perpendicular lines 33
- Perverse, Arthur 367
- pharaohs 416
- phase shift 372, 629
- Picard's method 559
- plotting 29, 43, 163
- point
 - critical 151
 - inflection 159
 - intersection 39
 - local maximum 151, 157
 - local minimum 151, 157
- point-point form 32
- polar coordinates 253, 255
 - arc length in 500
 - area in 502
 - graphing in 296
 - tangents in 299
- polar representation of complex numbers 611
- Polya, George 182
- polynomial
 - antiderivative of 130
 - derivative of 75, 79
- pond, 74
- population 117, 175, 189, 195, 335, 344, 382, 400, 407, 416
- position 131
- Poston, Tim 176
- potential energy 446
- power 445
 - function 307
 - integer 23
 - negative 26
 - of function rule for derivatives 110
 - rational 18, 27, 169
 - real 308
- rule
 - for antiderivatives 130
 - for derivatives 76, 119
 - for limits, 62
- series 586
 - algebraic operations on 591
 - differentiation and integration of 590
 - root test 589
- predator-prey equations 400
- producer's surplus 248
- product rule
 - for derivatives 82

- product rule (*cont.*)
 - for limits 60
 - ε - δ proof 520
- productivity
 - of labor 106
 - marginal 106
- profit 329
 - marginal 106
- program 40
- projectile 295
- proportional change 95
- Ptolemy 256(fn)
- pursuit curve 499
- Pythagoras, theorem of 30

- quadratic
 - formula 16, 17
 - function
 - derivative of 54
 - general, graphing of 176
- quizzes, orientation 13
- quotient
 - derivative of 85
 - difference 53
 - rule, for limits 62

- radian 252
- radius 34
 - of convergence 587
- rate of change 2, 101, 247
 - decrease 101
 - increase 101
 - relative 329
- rates, related 124
- ratio comparison test for series 571
- ratio test
 - for power series 587
 - for series 582
- rational
 - exponents 118
 - expressions 475
 - function, continuity of 63, 140
 - numbers 15
 - power rule, for derivatives of a function 119
 - powers 118, 119
- rationalizing 28
 - substitution 474
- real axis 609
- real
 - exponents 308
 - number line 18
 - numbers 15, 16
 - powers 308
- reciprocal rule
 - for derivatives 86
 - for limits 60
 - test for infinite limit 517
- recursively 541
- reduction formula 365
- reduction of order 619
- reflection, law of 290
- region between graphs 240
- related rates 124
 - word problems 125
- relative rate of change 329
- relativity 80(fn)
- repeated roots 620
- replacement rule, for limits 60
- resisting medium 412
- resonance 415, 626, 629
- revenue, marginal 106
- revolution, surface of 482
- Riccati equation 414
- Richter scale 317
- Riemann, Bernhard 220, fn
 - integral 220
 - sums 220, 221, 551
- Rivlin's equation 199
- Robinson, Abraham 7, 73(fn)
- rocket propulsion 412
- Rodrigues' formula 640
- Rolle, Michel 193(fn)
 - theorem 193
- root splitting 619
- root test
 - for power series 589
 - for series 584
- rose 297
- Ruelle, David 548
- Ruffini, Paolo 172

- Saari, Donald G. 548
- scaling rule, for integral 350
- Schelin, Charles W. 257 (fn)
- school year 303
- secant, 256
 - inverse 285
 - line 52, 191
- second derivative 99, 104, 157
 - test for maxima and minima 157
 - test for concavity, 159
- second-order approximation 601
- second-order linear differential equations 617
- sector, area of 252
- separable differential equations 398, 399
- sequence 537
 - comparison test 543
 - limit of 537, 540
 - properties 563
- series
 - alternating 572

- series (*cont.*)
 - comparison test for 570
 - constant multiple rule for 566
 - convergence of 562
 - divergent 562
 - geometric 564
 - harmonic 567
 - infinite 561
 - integral test 580
 - p 581
 - power (*see* power series)
 - ratio comparison test for 571
 - ratio test for 582
 - root test for 584
 - solutions 632
 - sum of 562
 - sum rule for 566
- set 21
- shell method 429
- shifting rule
 - for derivatives 115
 - for integral 350
- sigma 203
- sign, change of 146
- signed area 215
- similar triangles 254
- Simmons, George F. 401
- simple harmonic motion 373
 - damped 415
- Simpson's rule 554
- simultaneous equations 37
- sine 254
 - derivative of 266
 - hyperbolic 385
 - inverse 281
 - series 600
- sines, law of 263
- slice method 420
- slope 2, 31
 - of tangent line 52
- slope–intercept form 32
- Smith, D.E. 193(fn)
- Snell's law 305
- solar energy 8, 107, 179, 180, 221, 449
- solids of revolution 423, 429
- Spearman–Brown formula 520
- speed 103, 497
- speedometer 95
- sphere 421
 - bands on 483
- spiral
 - exponential 310, 333
 - logarithmic 534, 535
- Spivak, Mike 251(fn)
- spring
 - constant 370
 - equation 370, 376
- square, completing the 16, 17, 463
- square root function, continuity of 64
- squaring function 41
- stable equilibrium 376
- standard deviation 453
- steady-state current 520
- step function 5, 140, 209, 210
 - area under graph 210
- straight line 31(fn), 125 (*see also* line)
- stretching rule, for derivatives 117
- strict local minimum 151
- Stuart, Ian 176
- substitution
 - definite integral by 355
 - integration by 347, 348, 352
 - of index 205
 - rationalizing 474
 - trigonometric 461
- sum rule
 - ϵ - δ proof 520
 - for derivatives 78
 - for limits 60
 - physical model for 80
- sum 203
 - collapsing 206
 - infinite 561
 - lower 210
 - of the first n integers 204
 - Riemann 220, 221, 551
 - rule for antiderivatives 130
 - telescoping 206
 - upper 210
- summation
 - notation 201, 203, 204
 - properties of 204, 208
- sun 300
- sunshine intensity 451
- superposition 371
- supply curve 248
- surface of revolution 482
 - area of 483
- suspension bridge 407
- symmetries 163, 296
- symmetry
 - axis of 440
 - principle 440
- tables of integrals 356, endpapers
- Tacoma bridge disaster 626
- tangent
 - hyperbolic 386
 - inverse 284
 - line 2, 191, 491
 - horizontal 193
 - slope of 52
 - to parametric curve 492
 - vertical 169
- tangent function 256

- Tartaglia, Niccolo 172
- Taylor series 594
 - test 59
 - convergence of 597
- Taylor, Brook 594
- Tchebycheff's equation 640
- telescoping sum 206
- terminal speed 412
- third derivative test 160
- Thompson, D'Arcy 423
- time
 - of day 301
 - of year 301
- torus 431
- total change 244
- tractrix 499
- train 55, 80, 291
- transcontinental railroad 569
- transient 411, 628
- transitional spiral 643
- trapezoidal rule 552
- triangles, similar 254
- trigonometric functions
 - antiderivatives of 269
 - derivatives of 264, 268
 - graphing problems 282
 - inverse 281, 285
 - word problems 289
- trigonometric identity 257
- trigonometric integrals 457, 458
- trigonometric substitution 461
- trisecting angles 172

- unbounded region 528
- underdamped oscillations 621
- undetermined coefficients 623
- unicellular organisms 423
- uniform density 440
- uniform growth or decay 381
- unstable equilibrium 376, 390, 406
- upper sum 210
- Urenko, John B. 548

- value
 - absolute (*see* absolute value)
 - maximum 177
 - minimum 177
- variable
 - changing 354
 - independent 40
- variance 453
- variation of constants (or parameters) 378, 624
- velocity 102, 131, 230
 - average 50
 - field 404
 - instantaneous 50, 51
 - positive 149
- vertex 55
- vertical asymptote 164, 518, 531
- vertical tangent 169
- Viete, François 251(fn)
- Volterra, Vito 401
- volume
 - of bologna 426
 - disk method for 423
 - shell method for 429
 - slice method for 419
 - of a solid region 419
 - washer method for 424

- washer method 424
- water 178, 247
 - flowing 131, 144, 343
 - in tank 126
- watt 446
- wavelength 263
- waves, water 306
- Weber-Fechner law 33
- Weierstrass, Karl 6, 578
- weighted average 437
- window seat 291
- word problems
 - integration 247
 - logarithmic and exponential functions 326
 - maximum–minimum 177
 - related rates 125
 - trigonometric functions 289
- wrong-way integrals 235
- Wronskians 630

- yogurt 279

- zero
 - exponent 23
 - function 41

Undergraduate Texts in Mathematics

(continued from page ii)

- Hijab:** Introduction to Calculus and Classical Analysis.
- Hilton/Holton/Pedersen:** Mathematical Reflections: In a Room with Many Mirrors.
- Iooss/Joseph:** Elementary Stability and Bifurcation Theory. Second edition.
- Isaac:** The Pleasures of Probability. *Readings in Mathematics.*
- James:** Topological and Uniform Spaces.
- Jänich:** Linear Algebra.
- Jänich:** Topology.
- Jänich:** Vector Analysis.
- Kemeny/Snell:** Finite Markov Chains.
- Kinsey:** Topology of Surfaces.
- Klambauer:** Aspects of Calculus.
- Lang:** A First Course in Calculus. Fifth edition.
- Lang:** Calculus of Several Variables. Third edition.
- Lang:** Introduction to Linear Algebra. Second edition.
- Lang:** Linear Algebra. Third edition.
- Lang:** Undergraduate Algebra. Second edition.
- Lang:** Undergraduate Analysis.
- Lax/Burstein/Lax:** Calculus with Applications and Computing. Volume 1.
- LeCuyer:** College Mathematics with APL.
- Lidl/Pilz:** Applied Abstract Algebra. Second edition.
- Logan:** Applied Partial Differential Equations.
- Macki-Strauss:** Introduction to Optimal Control Theory.
- Malitz:** Introduction to Mathematical Logic.
- Marsden/Weinstein:** Calculus I, II, III. Second edition.
- Martin:** The Foundations of Geometry and the Non-Euclidean Plane.
- Martin:** Geometric Constructions.
- Martin:** Transformation Geometry: An Introduction to Symmetry.
- Millman/Parker:** Geometry: A Metric Approach with Models. Second edition.
- Moschovakis:** Notes on Set Theory.
- Owen:** A First Course in the Mathematical Foundations of Thermodynamics.
- Palka:** An Introduction to Complex Function Theory.
- Pedrick:** A First Course in Analysis.
- Peressini/Sullivan/Uhl:** The Mathematics of Nonlinear Programming.
- Prenowitz/Jantosciak:** Join Geometries.
- Priestley:** Calculus: A Liberal Art. Second edition.
- Protter/Morrey:** A First Course in Real Analysis. Second edition.
- Protter/Morrey:** Intermediate Calculus. Second edition.
- Roman:** An Introduction to Coding and Information Theory.
- Ross:** Elementary Analysis: The Theory of Calculus.
- Samuel:** Projective Geometry. *Readings in Mathematics.*
- Scharlau/Opolka:** From Fermat to Minkowski.
- Schiff:** The Laplace Transform: Theory and Applications.
- Sethuraman:** Rings, Fields, and Vector Spaces: An Approach to Geometric Constructability.
- Sigler:** Algebra.
- Silverman/Tate:** Rational Points on Elliptic Curves.
- Simmonds:** A Brief on Tensor Analysis. Second edition.
- Singer:** Geometry: Plane and Fancy.
- Singer/Thorpe:** Lecture Notes on Elementary Topology and Geometry.
- Smith:** Linear Algebra. Third edition.
- Smith:** Primer of Modern Analysis. Second edition.

Undergraduate Texts in Mathematics

Stanton/White: Constructive Combinatorics.

Stillwell: Elements of Algebra: Geometry, Numbers, Equations.

Stillwell: Mathematics and Its History.

Stillwell: Numbers and Geometry. *Readings in Mathematics.*

Strayer: Linear Programming and Its Applications.

Thorpe: Elementary Topics in Differential Geometry.

Toth: Glimpses of Algebra and Geometry. *Readings in Mathematics.*

Troutman: Variational Calculus and Optimal Control. Second edition.

Valenza: Linear Algebra: An Introduction to Abstract Mathematics.

Whyburn/Duda: Dynamic Topology.

Wilson: Much Ado About Calculus.

29. $\int \operatorname{csch} x \, dx = \ln \left| \tanh \frac{x}{2} \right| = -\frac{1}{2} \ln \frac{\cosh x + 1}{\cosh x - 1}$
30. $\int \sinh^2 x \, dx = \frac{1}{4} \sinh 2x - \frac{1}{2} x$
31. $\int \cosh^2 x \, dx = \frac{1}{4} \sinh 2x + \frac{1}{2} x$
32. $\int \operatorname{sech}^2 x \, dx = \tanh x$
33. $\int \sinh^{-1} \frac{x}{a} \, dx = x \sinh^{-1} \frac{x}{a} - \sqrt{x^2 + a^2} \quad (a > 0)$
34. $\int \cosh^{-1} \frac{x}{a} \, dx = \begin{cases} x \cosh^{-1} \frac{x}{a} - \sqrt{x^2 - a^2} & \left[\cosh^{-1} \left(\frac{x}{a} \right) > 0, a > 0 \right] \\ x \cosh^{-1} \frac{x}{a} + \sqrt{x^2 - a^2} & \left[\cosh^{-1} \left(\frac{x}{a} \right) < 0, a > 0 \right] \end{cases}$
35. $\int \tanh^{-1} \frac{x}{a} \, dx = x \tanh^{-1} \frac{x}{a} + \frac{a}{2} \ln |a^2 - x^2|$
36. $\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2 + x^2}} \, dx = \ln(x + \sqrt{a^2 + x^2}) = \sinh^{-1} \frac{x}{a} \quad (a > 0)$
37. $\int \frac{1}{a^2 + x^2} \, dx = \frac{1}{a} \tan^{-1} \frac{x}{a} \quad (a > 0)$
38. $\int \sqrt{a^2 - x^2} \, dx = \frac{x}{2} \sqrt{a^2 - x^2} + \frac{a^2}{2} \sin^{-1} \frac{x}{a} \quad (a > 0)$
39. $\int (a^2 - x^2)^{3/2} \, dx = \frac{x}{8} (5a^2 - 2x^2) \sqrt{a^2 - x^2} + \frac{3a^4}{8} \sin^{-1} \frac{x}{a} \quad (a > 0)$
40. $\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2 - x^2}} \, dx = \sin^{-1} \frac{x}{a} \quad (a > 0)$
41. $\int \frac{1}{a^2 - x^2} \, dx = \frac{1}{2a} \ln \left| \frac{a+x}{a-x} \right|$
42. $\int \frac{1}{(a^2 - x^2)^{3/2}} \, dx = \frac{x}{a^2 \sqrt{a^2 - x^2}}$
43. $\int \sqrt{x^2 \pm a^2} \, dx = \frac{x}{2} \sqrt{x^2 \pm a^2} \pm \frac{a^2}{2} \ln |x + \sqrt{x^2 \pm a^2}|$
44. $\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 - a^2}} \, dx = \ln |x + \sqrt{x^2 - a^2}| = \cosh^{-1} \frac{x}{a} \quad (a > 0)$
45. $\int \frac{1}{x(a+bx)} \, dx = \frac{1}{a} \ln \left| \frac{x}{a+bx} \right|$
46. $\int x\sqrt{a+bx} \, dx = \frac{2(3bx-2a)(a+bx)^{3/2}}{15b^2}$
47. $\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx}}{x} \, dx = 2\sqrt{a+bx} + a \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{a+bx}} \, dx$
48. $\int \frac{x}{\sqrt{a+bx}} \, dx = \frac{2(bx-2a)\sqrt{a+bx}}{3b^2}$
49. $\int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{a+bx}} \, dx = \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} \ln \left| \frac{\sqrt{a+bx} - \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{a+bx} + \sqrt{a}} \right| \quad (a > 0)$
 $= \frac{2}{\sqrt{-a}} \tan^{-1} \sqrt{\frac{a+bx}{-a}} \quad (a < 0)$
50. $\int \frac{\sqrt{a^2 - x^2}}{x} \, dx = \sqrt{a^2 - x^2} - a \ln \left| \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 - x^2}}{x} \right|$
51. $\int x\sqrt{a^2 - x^2} \, dx = -\frac{1}{3} (a^2 - x^2)^{3/2}$
52. $\int x^2 \sqrt{a^2 - x^2} \, dx = \frac{x}{8} (2x^2 - a^2) \sqrt{a^2 - x^2} + \frac{a^4}{8} \sin^{-1} \frac{x}{a} \quad (a > 0)$

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53. $\int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{a^2 - x^2}} dx = -\frac{1}{a} \ln \left| \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 - x^2}}{x} \right|$
54. $\int \frac{x}{\sqrt{a^2 - x^2}} dx = -\sqrt{a^2 - x^2}$
55. $\int \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{a^2 - x^2}} dx = -\frac{x}{2} \sqrt{a^2 - x^2} + \frac{a^2}{2} \sin^{-1} \frac{x}{a} \quad (a > 0)$
56. $\int \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + a^2}}{x} dx = \sqrt{x^2 + a^2} - a \ln \left| \frac{a + \sqrt{x^2 + a^2}}{x} \right|$
57. $\int \frac{\sqrt{x^2 - a^2}}{x} dx = \sqrt{x^2 - a^2} - a \cos^{-1} \frac{a}{|x|}$
 $= \sqrt{x^2 - a^2} - a \sec^{-1} \left(\frac{x}{a} \right) \quad (a > 0)$
58. $\int x\sqrt{x^2 \pm a^2} dx = \frac{1}{3} (x^2 \pm a^2)^{3/2}$
59. $\int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{x^2 + a^2}} dx = \frac{1}{a} \ln \left| \frac{x}{a + \sqrt{x^2 + a^2}} \right|$
60. $\int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{x^2 - a^2}} dx = \frac{1}{a} \cos^{-1} \frac{a}{|x|} \quad (a > 0)$
61. $\int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{x^2 \pm a^2}} dx = \mp \frac{\sqrt{x^2 \pm a^2}}{a^2 x}$
62. $\int \frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2 \pm a^2}} dx = \sqrt{x^2 \pm a^2}$
63. $\int \frac{1}{ax^2 + bx + c} dx = \frac{1}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \ln \left| \frac{2ax + b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2ax + b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right| \quad (b^2 > 4ac)$
 $= \frac{2}{\sqrt{4ac - b^2}} \tan^{-1} \frac{2ax + b}{\sqrt{4ac - b^2}} \quad (b^2 < 4ac)$
64. $\int \frac{x}{ax^2 + bx + c} dx = \frac{1}{2a} \ln |ax^2 + bx + c| - \frac{b}{2a} \int \frac{1}{ax^2 + bx + c} dx$
65. $\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{ax^2 + bx + c}} dx = \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} \ln |2ax + b + 2\sqrt{a} \sqrt{ax^2 + bx + c}| \quad (a > 0)$
 $= \frac{1}{\sqrt{-a}} \sin^{-1} \frac{-2ax - b}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \quad (a < 0)$
66. $\int \sqrt{ax^2 + bx + c} dx = \frac{2ax + b}{4a} \sqrt{ax^2 + bx + c} + \frac{4ac - b^2}{8a} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{ax^2 + bx + c}} dx$
67. $\int \frac{x}{\sqrt{ax^2 + bx + c}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{ax^2 + bx + c}}{a} - \frac{b}{2a} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{ax^2 + bx + c}} dx$
68. $\int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{ax^2 + bx + c}} dx = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{c}} \ln \left| \frac{2\sqrt{c} \sqrt{ax^2 + bx + c} + bx + 2c}{x} \right| \quad (c > 0)$
 $= \frac{1}{\sqrt{-c}} \sin^{-1} \frac{bx + 2c}{|x|\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \quad (c < 0)$
69. $\int x^3 \sqrt{x^2 + a^2} dx = \left(\frac{1}{5} x^2 - \frac{2}{15} a^2 \right) \sqrt{(a^2 + x^2)^3}$
70. $\int \frac{\sqrt{x^2 \pm a^2}}{x^4} dx = \frac{\mp \sqrt{(x^2 \pm a^2)^3}}{3a^2 x^3}$
71. $\int \sin ax \sin bx dx = \frac{\sin(a - b)x}{2(a - b)} - \frac{\sin(a + b)x}{2(a + b)} \quad (a^2 \neq b^2)$

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$$72. \int \sin ax \cos bx \, dx = -\frac{\cos(a-b)x}{2(a-b)} - \frac{\cos(a+b)x}{2(a+b)} \quad (a^2 \neq b^2)$$

$$73. \int \cos ax \cos bx \, dx = \frac{\sin(a-b)x}{2(a-b)} + \frac{\sin(a+b)x}{2(a+b)} \quad (a^2 \neq b^2)$$

$$74. \int \sec x \tan x \, dx = \sec x$$

$$75. \int \csc x \cot x \, dx = -\csc x$$

$$76. \int \cos^m x \sin^n x \, dx = \frac{\cos^{m-1} x \sin^{n+1} x}{m+n} + \frac{m-1}{m+n} \int \cos^{m-2} x \sin^n x \, dx \\ = -\frac{\sin^{n-1} x \cos^{m+1} x}{m+n} + \frac{n-1}{m+n} \int \cos^m x \sin^{n-2} x \, dx$$

$$77. \int x^n \sin ax \, dx = -\frac{1}{a} x^n \cos ax + \frac{n}{a} \int x^{n-1} \cos ax \, dx$$

$$78. \int x^n \cos ax \, dx = \frac{1}{a} x^n \sin ax - \frac{n}{a} \int x^{n-1} \sin ax \, dx$$

$$79. \int x^n e^{ax} \, dx = \frac{x^n e^{ax}}{a} - \frac{n}{a} \int x^{n-1} e^{ax} \, dx$$

$$80. \int x^n \ln ax \, dx = x^{n+1} \left[\frac{\ln ax}{n+1} - \frac{1}{(n+1)^2} \right]$$

$$81. \int x^n (\ln ax)^m \, dx = \frac{x^{n+1}}{n+1} (\ln ax)^m - \frac{m}{n+1} \int x^n (\ln ax)^{m-1} \, dx$$

$$82. \int e^{ax} \sin bx \, dx = \frac{e^{ax} (a \sin bx - b \cos bx)}{a^2 + b^2}$$

$$83. \int e^{ax} \cos bx \, dx = \frac{e^{ax} (b \sin bx + a \cos bx)}{a^2 + b^2}$$

$$84. \int \operatorname{sech} x \tanh x \, dx = -\operatorname{sech} x$$

$$85. \int \operatorname{csch} x \coth x \, dx = -\operatorname{csch} x$$

Greek Alphabet

α	alpha	ι	iota	ρ	rho
β	beta	κ	kappa	σ	sigma
γ	gamma	λ	lambda	τ	tau
δ	delta	μ	mu	υ	upsilon
ϵ	epsilon	ν	nu	ϕ	phi
ζ	zeta	ξ	xi	χ	chi
η	eta	\omicron	omicron	ψ	psi
θ	theta	π	pi	ω	omega